**There : ada**

**Sekarang** :

**There is** (benda **tunggal**) atau **there are** (benda **jamak**)

Benda yang tidak dapat dihitung dalam penggunaanya **tidak perlu** menyebutkan jumlahnya

There is + benda yang tidak bisa dihitung

Contoh :

Ada buku

There is a books

There are a lot of books

Ada **gula**

There is sugar

**Lampau** :

**There was** atau **there were**

**Some** : beberapa ,

jika disandingkan dengan benda yang **tidak dapat dihitung** memiliki arti **sedikit**

Latihan 1 :

1. Ada satu motor dan ada dua mobil

**There is** a bike and **there are** two cars

2. ada uang di saku kiri

**There is** money in pocket left => the left pocket

3. ada banyak orang kemarin

**There was**(were) a lot of people yesterday

4. ada kecelakaan semalam

**There was** (an) accident last night

5. tanaman ini butuh banyak air

This plant need(s) a lot of water

6. dia punya banyak teman disini

She/he have a lot of friends in here

7. ada sesuatu di matamu

**There is** something in your eyes

8. jangan kuatir , saya masih punya sedikit uang

Do not worry, I am(x) still have a little money

9. saya punya beberapa buku ,kamu bisa meminjamnya

I have some books, you can borrow it (them)

Kata ganti buku yang benar adalah **them** karena buku dalam konteks ini **lebih dari 1**

10. ada banyak siswa di ruangan

**There** is (are a lot of) student in room

**Kalimat Negatif :**

**Not a** (tunggal) dan **Not any** (jamak) => lebih kuat menyatakan tidak ada sama sekali

There is + not + a + kata benda dapat di hitung

There are + not + any + kata benda tidak dapat dihitung

S + don’t / doesn’t + v + any + kata benda

S + don’t / doesn’t + v + a + kata benda

Alternative dari kedua cara diatas dengan menggunakan **no**

S + v + no + kata benda

**Kalimat Introgatif :**

Is / are + there + a / any + kata benda

Kata any tidak hanya terbatas pada pola diatas ,tetapi sering digunakan untuk **menanyakan jumlah dari benda jamak**

Contoh :

Kamu punya buku?

Do you have any books / do you have a book

Latihan 2 : kalimat negative dan introgative

1. apakah ada sebuah motor? Apakah ada mobil?

**There is** **a** bike ,there are two cars

**Is there a** bike? Are there two (any) cars?

2. tidak ada uang dikantong

**There is** money in the left pocket

**There is no** any money in the left pocket

3. tidak ada banyak orang kemarin

**There were** a lot of people yesterday

**There were** not many people yesterday

4. apakah ada kecelakaaan semalam?

There was a accident last night

Was there a(n) accident last night?

5. tanaman ini tidak butuh banyak air

This plant need a lot of waters

This plant do(es) not need **much** waters

6. apakah dia tidak punya banyak teman di sini?

He/she has a lot of friends in here

He/she does not have **many** friends in here

Does he/she not have **many** friends in here?

7. tidak ada apa-apa di matamu

**There is** something in your eyes

**There is** not something in your eyes

**There is** nothing In your eyes

8. apakah kamu punya uang?

Do you have **any** money?

9. saya tidak punya buku tentang keuangan

I have a book about finance

I do not any(x) have (any) a book(s) about finance?

10. apakah ada siswa di ruangan?

There is a student in room

There are any student in room

Is there a student in room?

Are there any student in room?

Latihan 3 : alternative dari a not dan not any

1. tidak ada motor di garasi

There is a bike in the garage

There is not a bike in the garage

There is no a bike in the garage

2. tidak ada uang di saku kiri

There is money in the left pocket

There is not any money in the left pocket

There is no money in the left pocket

3. tidak ada orang kemarin

There was (were) a people yesterday

There was (were) not any people yesterday

There was (were) no people yesterday

4. tidak ada sebuah keceleakaan semalam

There was an accident last night

There was not an accident last night

There was no accident last night

5. tanaman ini tidak butuh air

This plant needs a lot of waters

This plant does not need much waters

This plant no need waters => this plant needs no water

6. dia tidak punya teman di sini

He / she has a lot of friends here

He / she does not have any friends here

He / she not friends here = > he / she has no friends here

7. tidak ada siswa di ruangan

There are students in the room

There are not any students in the room

There are no students in the room

Selain pola-pola diatas kata there bisa disandingkan dengan **modal dll** walaupun kata ada di depan kalimat dalam bahasa Indonesia ,tetapi untuk menerjemahkan ke bahasa inggris taruh di **depan kalimat**

Contoh :

Kira-kira ada 20 peserta yesterday

There were around 20 participants yesterday

Akan ada yang datang setelah istirahat

There will come after rest